

## Forming the Subjunctives, Active and Passive, in All Tenses

Tenses	Rules for Forming the Actives	Actives	Passives	Rules for Forming the Passives
Present	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Take the <b>typical present indicative active root</b>.</li> <li>▪ <b>Change stem to -E-/-EA-/-A-/-IA-</b>, depending on the conjugation.</li> <li>▪ Add the regular active personal endings (-m, -s, -t, -mus, -tis, -nt).</li> </ul>	<b>I: laud<u>e</u>m</b> <b>II: mone<u>a</u>m</b> <b>III: dūc<u>a</u>m</b> <b>IV: aud<u>i</u>m</b> <b>III-io: capi<u>a</u>m</b>	<b>laud<u>e</u>r</b> <b>mone<u>a</u>r</b> <b>dūc<u>a</u>r</b> <b>audi<u>a</u>r</b> <b>capi<u>a</u>r</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Change the active personal endings to the <b>passive personal endings</b> (-r, -ris/-re, -tur, -mur, -mini, -ntur).</li> </ul>
Imperfect	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Take the <b>present active infinitive</b> (second part of the verb).</li> <li>▪ Add the regular active personal endings (-m, -s, -t, -mus, -tis, -nt).</li> </ul>	<b>I: laud<u>â</u>rem</b> <b>II: mon<u>ê</u>rem</b> <b>III: dūc<u>e</u>rem</b> <b>IV: aud<u>i</u>rem</b> <b>III-io: cap<u>e</u>rem</b>	<b>laud<u>â</u>rer</b> <b>mon<u>ê</u>rer</b> <b>dūc<u>e</u>rer</b> <b>aud<u>i</u>rer</b> <b>cap<u>e</u>rer</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Change the active personal endings to the <b>passive personal endings</b> (-r, -ris/ -re, -tur, -mur, -mini, -ntur).</li> </ul>
Perfect	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Take the <b>perfect stem</b> from the third part of the verb.</li> <li>▪ Add <b>-ERI-</b>.</li> <li>▪ Add the regular active personal endings (-m, -s, -t, -mus, -tis, -nt).</li> </ul>	<b>I: laudaver<u>i</u>m</b> <b>II: monuer<u>i</u>m</b> <b>III: dūxer<u>i</u>m</b> <b>IV: audiver<u>i</u>m</b> <b>III-io: cēper<u>i</u>m</b>	<b>laud<u>â</u>tus sim</b> <b>monit<u>u</u>s sim</b> <b>duct<u>u</u>s sim</b> <b>aud<u>i</u>tus sim</b> <b>capt<u>u</u>s sim</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Use the <b>past participle</b>, the fourth part of the verb.</li> <li>▪ Add the <b>present subjunctive of sum</b>. (= <i>sim, etc.</i>).</li> </ul>
Pluperfect	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Take the <b>perfect active infinitive</b> (ending in <b>-isse</b>).</li> <li>▪ Add the regular active personal endings (-m, -s, -t, -mus, -tis, -nt).</li> </ul>	<b>I: laudavis<u>se</u>m</b> <b>II: monuis<u>se</u>m</b> <b>III: dūxis<u>se</u>m</b> <b>IV: audivis<u>se</u>m</b> <b>III-io: cēpis<u>se</u>m</b>	<b>laud<u>â</u>tus essem</b> <b>monit<u>u</u>s essem</b> <b>duct<u>u</u>s essem</b> <b>aud<u>i</u>tus essem</b> <b>capt<u>u</u>s essem</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Use the <b>past participle</b>, the fourth part of the verb.</li> <li>▪ Add the <b>imperfect subjunctive of sum</b> (= <i>essem, etc.</i>).</li> </ul>