

Wordlist for Aesop's Fables

This wordlist is a guide to the version of *Aesop's Fables* found in the *Jacobs-Döring Reader*. The definitions were mostly taken from William Whitaker's *Words*, a very helpful resource even while a work in progress. Many thanks to the author for the use of his material. I have added circumflexes to indicate long-vowels. Go to the *Perseus* version of *Lewis and Short* for fuller explanations of the items below. By the time they are ready for this level of reading, students should already know many of the words not presented in the list below. This material is freely distributed for non-commercial educational use. See <http://www.slu.edu/colleges/AS/languages/classical/latin/tchmat/tchmat.html> for further information.

1. Accipiter et Columbae.

accipiter, accipitris

hawk (any of several species); flying gurnard (fish)

columba, columbae

pigeon; dove; (term of endearment); (bird of Venus / symbol of love / gentleness)

milvus, milvî

kite [bird]

columbâre, columbâris

pigeon compartment / cot / hole; collar for constraint, pillory; niche in sepulchre

annuô [=adnuô], annuere, annuî, annûtus

designate with a nod, nod assent; indicate, declare; favor / smile on; agree to, grant

strâgês, strâgis

overthrow; massacre, slaughter, cutting down; havoc; confused heap

edô, edere, edidî, editus

give out, put forth, emit; publish; relate; beget

patrôcinium, patrôcini(î)

protection, defence patronage, legal defence

2. Mûs et Milvus.

mûs, mûris

mouse

laqueum, laqueî

noose, halter; snare, trap; lasso; bond, tie

irrêtiô, irrêtfire, irrêtfivî, irrêtfitus

entangle; catch in a net

musculus, musculî

little mouse; military shed, 'mousie '

corrôdô, corrôdere, corrôsî, corrôsus

gnaw, gnaw away; chew up; gnaw to pieces

plaga, plagae

hunting net, snare, trap; tract, region, stretch of country, quarter, zone; stroke, blow, stripe, cut, thrust, wound, injury, misfortune, impression

beneficium, benefici(î)

kindness, favor, benefit, service, help; privilege, right

soleô, solêre, solitus sum

be in the habit of; become accustomed to

grâtia, grâtiæ

loveliness; influence; favor, grace; gratitude, thanks (pl.)

reddô, reddere, reddidî, redditus

return; restore; deliver; hand over, pay back, render, give back; translate

3. Hoedus et Lupus.

haedus [= hoedus], haedî

kid, young goat; two stars in constellation Auriga (Charioteer), "The Kid"

lupus, lupî

wolf; grappling iron

praetereô, praeterfire, praeterivî (î), praeteritus

pass by, go by; disregard, omit; surpass

maledîcô, maledîcere, maledîxî, maledictus

speak ill / evil of, revile, slander; abuse, curse

tectum, tectî

roof; ceiling; house

tegô, tegere, texî, tectus

cover, protect; defend; hide

reddô, reddere, reddidî, redditus

return; restore; deliver; hand over, pay back, render, give back; translate

audax, audâcis (gen.); audâcior ior ius; audâcissimus a um

bold, daring; courageous; reckless, rash; audacious,

presumptuous; desperate

4. Grus et Pâvô.

grus, gruis

crane; large bird; siege engine

pâvô, pâvônîs

peacock

penna, penna

feather, wing

côram

(preposition + ablative) in the presence of, before; (may precede or follow object); personally

formôsus a um; formôsior ius; formôsissimus a um

beautiful, finely formed, handsome

dêformitâs, dêformitâtis

ugliness, deformity, blemish, disfigurement; disrepair; disgrace, degradation; inelegance, impropriety, lack of good taste (speech / writing); shapelessness

levitâs, levitâtis

levity; lightness, mildness; fickleness; shallowness

tarditâs, tarditâtis

slowness of movement, action, etc.

ob

on account of, for the sake of, for; instead of; right before

tribuô, tribuere, tribuî, tribûtus

divide, assign; present; grant, allot, bestow, attribute

contemnô, contemnere, contempsî, contemptus
think little of; look down on, take poor view of; pay no heed / disregard / slight; treat with / hold in contempt, scorn, disdain; despise; keep away from, avoid

fortasse
perhaps

5. Pâvô.

apud
at, by, near, among; at the house of; before, in the presence / writings / view of

conqueror, conquêrî, -, conquestus sum
bewail, lament, utter a complaint; complain of, deplore

negô, negâre, negâvî, negâtus
deny, refuse; say ... not

avis, avis
bird; sign, omen, portent

meritô
deservedly; rightly

meritus a um
deserved, due

mereor, merêrî, meritus sum, -
earn, deserve; merit, be rewarded

oportet, oportêre, oportuit
it is right, proper, necessary, it is becoming; it behooves; ought

decôrus a um; decôrior ior ius; decôrissimus a um
beautiful / good looking / handsome / comely; adorned; graceful / elegant (non-visual); honorable, noble; glorious, decorated; decorous, proper, decent, fitting

parum, minus, minimê
too little, very little, not enough, insufficient; less, not so good

conferô, conferre, contulî, collâtus
bring together, carry / convey; collect / gather, compare: unite, add; direct / aim; discuss / debate / confer; oppose; pit / match against another; blame; bestow / assign

6. Anserês et Gruês.

anser, anseris
goose; (anser masculus → gander)

quondam
formerly, once, at one time; some day, hereafter

prâtum, prâtî
meadow

pascô, pascere, pâvî, pastus
feed, feed on; graze

âvolô, âvolâre, âvolâvî, âvolâtus
fly / rush away / off; hasten away, flee, vanish; fly away (missile)

impediô, impedîre, impedîvî, impedîtus
hinder, impede, hamper, obstruct, prevent from (with nê, quîn, or quôminus)

gravitâs, gravitâtis
weight; dignity; gravity; importances, oppressiveness; pregnancy; sickness

mactô, mactâre, mactâvî, mactâtus
magnify, honor; sacrifice; slaughter, destroy
dêprehendô, dêprehendere, dêprehendî, dêprehensus
get hold of; arrest; intercept; discover, discern; eize, catch; surprise

potens, potentis (gen.); potentior ior ius; potentissimus -a - um
powerful, strong; capable; mighty

salvus a um
well, unharmed, sound; alive; safe, saved

êvâdô, êvâdere, êvâsî, êvâsus
evade, escape; avoid

7. Capra et Lupus.

capra, caprae
she-goat, nanny; goat

lupus, lupî
wolf; grappling iron

conspicor, conspicârî, conspicâtus sum, -
catch sight of, see; observe, notice; perceive; be conspicuous; be regarded

sterilis, sterilis, sterile
barren, sterile; fruitless; unprofitable, futile

hûc
here, to this place; to this point

herbidus a um
grassy

laetus a um
happy, cheerful, joyful, glad; fortunate; luxuriant, lush
dulcis, dulce; dulcior ior ius; dulcissimus a um
pleasant, charming; sweet; kind, dear; soft, flattering, delightful

tueor, tuêrî, tûtus sum, -
see, look at; protect, watch; uphold

praepônô, praepônere, praeposuî, praepositus
place in command, in front of or before; put X (acc.) in front of Y (dat.)

8. Venter et Membra.

venter, ventris
stomach, womb; belly

membrum, membrî
member, limb, organ; apartment, room; section

ministerium, ministeri(i)
office, attendance, service, employment, body of helpers; occupation, work

alô, alere, aluî, altus
feed, nourish, rear, nurse, suckle; cherish; support, maintain, develop

fruor, fruî, -, fructus sum
enjoy (proceeds / socially / sexually), profit by, delight in (w / ablative)

subdûcô, subdûcere, subduxî, subductus
lead up, carry off; transfer; haul

dêbilitô, dêbilitâre, dêbilitâvî, dêbilitâtus
weaken, disable / incapacitate, impair / maim / lame /
cripple; deprive of power (to ac

paeniteô, paenitêre, paenituî, -
displease, regret; repent, be sorry; me paenitet → I am
sorry

sêrô, sêrius, sêrissimê
late, at a late hour, tardily; of a late period; too late
(comparative)

9. Canis et Bovês.

jaceô, jacêre, jacuî, -
lie; lie down; lie ill / in ruins / prostrate / dead; sleep; be
situated

invidia, invidiae
hatred / dislike; envy / jealousy / spite / ill will; use of
words / acts to arouse this

praesêpês, praesêpis
crib, manger, stall (cattle / horses feed); brothel; haunt,
lodging, home turf

lâtrô, lâtrâre, lâtrâvî, lâtrâtus
bark, bark at

pâbulum, pâbulî
fodder, forage

arceô, arcêre, arcuî, -
ward / keep off / away; keep close, confine; prevent,
hinder; protect; separate

patior, patî, -, passus sum
suffer; allow; undergo, endure; permit

vescor, vescî, -, -
feed on, eat, enjoy (with ABL)

indolês, indolis
innate character; inborn quality

10. Vulpês et Leô.

occurrô, occurrere, occurri, occursum
run to meet; oppose, resist; come to mind, occur (with
DAT)

perterritus a um
very frightened, thoroughly frightened; completely
terrified

perterreô, perterrêre, perterruî, perterritus
frighten greatly, terrify

formîdô, formîdinis
fear, terror, dread; a thing which frightens, bogy

moriôr, morî, -, mortuus sum
die, expire, pass / die / wither away / out; fail; decay

conspiciô, conspicere, conspexî, conspectus
observe / see / witness; notice; watch; gaze / stare on;
catch / be in sight of; face; have appearance; attract
attention; discern; (PASS) be conspicuous / visible

nêquâquam
by no means

anteâ
before, before this; formerly, previously, in the past

obviam
in the way; against

prope, propius, proximê
near, nearly; close by; almost

accêdô, accêdere, accessî, accessus
come near, approach; agree with; be added to (w / ad or in
+ ACC); constitute

alloquor, alloquî, -, allocûtus sum
speak to (friendly); address, harangue, make a speech (to);
call on; console

11. Cancrî.

oblîquus a um
slanting; oblique

gressus, gressûs
going; step; the feet (pl.)

incêdô, incêdere, incessî, incessus
advance, march; approach; step, walk, march along

pergô, pergere, perrexî, perrectus
go on, proceed

libenter, libentius, libentissimê
willingly; gladly, with pleasure

praecipîô, praecipere, praecêpî, praeceptus
take or receive in advance; anticipate; warn; order; teach,
instruct

praeceptum, praeceptî
teaching, lesson, precept; order, command

obsequor, obsequî, obsecûtus sum, -
yield to; humor

instruô, instruere, instruxî, instructus
construct, build; prepare, draw up; fit out; instruct, teach

12. Bovês.

incursiô, incursiônis
onrush, attack, raid; incursion

fera, ferae
wild beast / animal

orior, orîrî, -, ortus sum
rise, arise; spring from, appear; be descended; begin,
proceed, originate

dissideô, dissidêre, dissêdî, dissessus
be at variance; disagree; be separated

laniô, laniâre, laniâvî, laniâtus
tear, mangle, mutilate, pull to pieces

13. Asinus.

pellis, pellis
skin, hide; pelt

induô, induere, induî, indûtus
put on, clothe, cover; dress oneself in; (se induere → to
impale oneself)

territô, territâre, territâvî, territâtus
intimidate; keep on frightening

êmineô, êminêre, êminuî, -
stand out; be prominent / preeminent, excel; project

agnoscô, agnoscere, agnôvî, agnitus
recognize, realize, discern; acknowledge, claim, admit to /
responsibility

pistrînum, pistrîni
mill / bakery; (as a place of punishment of slaves or of
drudgery)

petulantia, petulantiae
impudent or boisterous aggressiveness; wantonness,
immodesty

stolidus a um, stolidior ius; stolidissimus a um
dull, stupid, insensible; brutish; inert (things)

superbiô, superbîre, -, -
show pride or disdain on account (of); be proud / haughty;
be splendid

nôtô, nôtâre, nôtâvî, nôtâtus
observe; record; brand; write, inscribe

14. Mulier et Gallîna.

gallîna, gallînae
hen

pariô, parere, peperî, partus
bear; beget, give birth to; produce; acquire, obtain,
procure

quotîdiê
daily, every day; day by day; usually, ordinarily,
commonly

suspîcor, suspîcârî, suspîcâtus sum, -
mistrust, suspect; suppose

cêlô, cêlâre, cêlâvî, cêlâtus
conceal, hide, keep secret; disguise; keep in the dark / in
ignorance; shield

occîdô, occîdere, occîdî, occîsus
kill, murder, slaughter, slay; cut / knock down; weary, be
the death / ruin of

massa, massae
mass, bulk; heavy weight, load, burden; lump; kneaded
dough

reperiô, reperîre, repperî, repertus
discover, learn, perceive, find, obtain, find again, meet
with, find out / to be

inhiô, inhiâre, inhiâvî, inhiâtus
gape, be open mouthed with astonishment; covet, desire

perdô, perdere, perdidî, perditus
ruin, destroy; lose; waste

15. Viatôrês et Asinus.

viâtôr, viâtôrîs
traveler

ûnâ
together, together with; at the same time; along with

ob
[prefix] towards, to meet, in opposition

errô, errâre, errâvî, errâtus
wander, go astray; make a mistake, err; vacillate

accurrô, accurrere, accurrî, accursus
run / hasten to (help); come / rush up (inanim subj.);
charge, rush to attack

uter, utra, utrum
(w / que) each / either (of two); both (separately); each
side (pl.), each set; which (of two), whichever, no matter
which; one, either, one or other

vindicô, vindicâre, vindicâvî, vindicâtus
claim, vindicate; punish, avenge

vêrô
yes; in truth; certainly; truly, to be sure; however

contendô, contendere, contendî, contentus
stretch, draw tight, make taut; draw / bend (bow /
catapult); tune; stretch out; compete / contend (fight / law),
dispute; compare / match / contrast; demand / press for; hurl,
shoot; direct; travel; extend; rush to, be in a hurry, hasten;
strain / tense; make an effort, strive for; speak seriously /
passionately; assert

rixor, rixârî, rixâtus sum, -
quarrel violently, brawl, dispute

verber, verberis
lash, whip; blows (pl.), a beating, flogging
abstineô, abstinêre, abstinuî, abstentus
withhold, keep away / clear; abstain, fast; refrain (from);
avoid; keep hands of

aufugiô, aufugere, aufûgî, -
flee, flee from, shun; run / fly away, escape; disappear
(things), vanish

potior, potîrî, potîtus sum, -
get possession of, acquire, become master of (with gen. or
abl.)

16. Corvus et Lupî.

praeda, praedae
booty, loot, spoils, plunder, prey

sector, sectârî, sectâtus sum, -
follow continually; pursue; pursue with punishment; hunt
out; run after

comitô, comitâre, comitâvî, comitâtus
accompany, go along with; attend (funeral); follow
(camp); grow alongside

comitor, comitârî, comitâtus sum, -
join as an attendant, guard / escort; accompany, follow;
attend (funeral)

quidem
indeed (postpositive), certainly, even, at least

nê...quidem
not...even

exanimô, exanimâre, exanimâvî, exanimâtus
kill, deprive of life; scare, alarm greatly; tire, exhaust; be
out of breath

fîrô, fierî, factus sum, -
be made, become; happen, take place

17. Pastôrês et Lupus.

pastor, pastôris
 shepherd, herdsman
 convivium, convivi(î)
 banquet / feast / dinner party; guests / people at party;
 dining-club; living together
 celebrô, celebrâre, celebrâvî, celebrâtus
 celebrate; frequent, crowd; honor / glorify; publicize /
 advertise; discuss, bandy
 agnus, agnî
 lamb
 caedô, caedere, cecidî, caesus
 chop, hew, cut out / down / to pieces; strike, smite,
 murder; slaughter
 impûnis, impûnis, impûne
 unpunished;
 impûne, impûnius, impûnissime
 with impunity; without punishment / restraint / retaliation;
 safely, unharmed
 comedô, comedere, comêdî, comêsus
 eat up / away, chew up; finish eating; fret, chafe; consume
 / devour; waste / squander
 epulor, epulârî, -, epulâtus sum
 dine sumptuously, feast
 18. Carbônarius et Fullô.
 carbônârius a um
 of / relating to charcoal
 spatiôsus a um
 spacious, wide, long
 fullô, fullônis
 cloth-fuller
 commigrô, commigrâre, commigrâvî, commigrâtus
 migrate, go and live (elsewhere); move one's home with
 all effects; enter
 societâs, societâtis
 society; alliance / partnership; trading company;
 fellowship, communion; joint pursuit / enjoyment /
 possession; connection, affinity; conjugal union
 quisnam, quaenam, quidnam
 who then; who in the world; which, I insist
 vestis, vestis
 garment, clothing, blanket; clothes; robe
 nitidus a um
 shining, bright
 reddô, reddere, reddidî, redditus
 return; restore; deliver; hand over, pay back, render, give
 back; translate
 fulgô, fulgînis
 soot; lamp-black
 macula, maculae
 spot, stain, blemish; dishonor; mesh in a net
 maculô, maculâre, maculâvî, maculâtus
 spot; pollute; dishonor, taint
 inquinô, inquinâre, inquinâvî, inquinâtus
 daub; stain, pollute; soil; 'smear'

19. Tubicen.
 inermis, inermis, inerme
 unarmed, without weapons; defenseless; toothless,
 without a sting
 tuba, tubae
 trumpet
 quisquam
 any, anyone (no pl.) (indefinite) anything; any man, any
 person
 interimô, interimere, interêmî, interemptus
 do away with; kill, cut off from life; extinguish; put an
 end to, destroy
 imperîtus a um
 unskilled, inexperienced (in); unfamiliar, ignorant (of) (w
 / GEN)
 incitô, incitâre, incitâvî, incitâtus
 enrage; urge on; inspire; arouse
 soleô, solêre, solitus sum, -
 be in the habit of; become accustomed to
 maleficus a um
 wicked, criminal, nefarious, evil; harmful, noxious,
 injurious; of black magic
 irritô, irritâre, irritâvî, irritâtus
 excite; exasperate, provoke, aggravate, annoy, irritate
 puniô, punîre, punîvî, punîtus
 punish
 20. Accipitrês et Columbae.
 quondam
 formerly, once, at one time; some day, hereafter
 belligerô, belligerâre, belligerâvî, belligerâtus
 belligeror, belligerârî, belligerâtus sum, -
 wage or carry on war; be at war
 redûcô, redûcere, reduxî, reductus
 lead back, bring back; restore; reduce
 grâtia, grâtie
 loveliness; influence; favor, grace; gratitude, thanks (pl.)
 prôsum, prôdesse, prôfuî, prôfutûrus
 be useful, be advantageous, benefit, profit (with DAT)
 firmô, firmâre, firmâvî, firmâtus
 strengthen, harden; support; declare; prove, confirm,
 establish
 imbecillus a um; imbecillior ior ius; imbecillissimus a um
 weak / feeble; delicate (plant); fragile; ineffective; lacking
 in power / resources
 21. Mulier et Gallîna.
 viduus a um
 widowed, deprived of (with gen.); bereft; unmarried
 bînus a um
 two by two; two each; in pairs; two at time; on two
 occasions; double, twofold
 ternus a um
 three each (pl.), three at a time

super
over, above, upon; from above; over and above

superfluus a um
running over, overflowing (post-Aug.); superfluous, unnecessary; that is left over, remaining

sagînô, sagînâre, sagînâvî, sagînâtus
fatten (animals) for eating; feed lavishly, stuff

pinguis, pinguis, pingue
fat; rich, fertile; thick; dull, stupid

plânê
clearly, plainly, distinctly; completely

damnôsus a uml damnôsior ior ius; damnôsissimus a um
harmful / detrimental / ruinous; prodigal / spendthrift; that causes financial loss

22. Vulpês et ûva.

ûva, ûvae
grape

vîtis, vîtis
vine; grape vine;

subsiliô, subsilîre, subsilûi, -
to leap up, spring up

acerbus a um; acerbior ior ius; acerbissimus -a -um
harsh, strident, bitter, sour; unripe, green, unfinished; grievous; gloomy

discêdô, discêdere, discessi, discessus
go / march off, depart, withdraw; scatter, dissipate; abandon; lay down (arms)

assequor, assequi, -, assecutus sum
follow on, pursue, go after; overtake; gain, achieve; equal, rival; understand

dêspêrô, dêspêrâre, dêspêrâvî, dêspêrâtus
despair (of); give up hope

inânis, inânis, inâne
empty, hollow, void; vain; inane, foolish

23. Vulpês et Leæna.

leæna, leænae
lioness

exprobrô, exprobrâre, exprobrâvî, exprobrâtus
bring up as a reproach

catulus, catulî
young dog, puppy, whelp; dog (any age); young of any animal, pup / cub; fether

bonitâs, bonitâtis
goodness, integrity, moral excellence; kindness, benevolence, tenderness

aestimô, aestimâre, aestimâvî, aestimâtus
value, assess; estimate; reckon; consider, judge (situation); esteem

24. Mûrês.

fêles, fêlis
cat (late word)

propônô, prôpônere, prôposui, prôpositus
display; propose; relate; put or place forward

tintinnâbulum, tintinnâbuli
bell; door bell, signal bell; cow bell

prôpositum, prôpositi
intention, purpose, resolution, design; plan; proposition; decree

annectô, annectere, annexui, annexus
tie on / to, tie up (ship); bind to; fasten on; attach, connect, join, annex

suâdeô, suâdere, suâsi, suâsus
urge, recommend; suggest; induce; propose, persuade, advise

25. Canis Mordax.

mordax, mordâcis
biting, snappish; tart; cutting, sharp; caustic

aes, aeris
money, pay, fee, fare; copper / bronze / brass, base metal; (w / alienum) debt; gong

appendô, appendere, appendi, appensus
weigh out; pay / give out; hang, cause to be suspended

tinniô, tinnîre, tinnîvî, tinnîtus
ring / clang / jangle (metal); ring (ears); utter a shrill / metallic sound

stolidus a um; stolidior ior us; stolidissimus a um
dull, stupid, insensible; brutish; inert (things)

prâvitâs, prâvitâtis
bad condition; viciousness, perverseness, depravity

insignis, insignis, insigne
conspicuous, manifest, eminent, notable, famous, distinguished, outstanding

26. Canis et Lupus.

lautus a um; lautior ior ius; lautissimus a um
elegant, fashionable; sumptuous / luxurious; fine, well turned out; washed / clean

ê necô, ê necâre, ê necui, ê necus
kill, deprive of life; kill off; exhaust, wear out, destroy, burnout, plague

attrîtus a um; attrîtior ior ius; attrîtissimus a um
worn, worn down by use; smoothed; hardened, brazen; thin (style), attenuated

pilus, pilî
a hair

collus, collî
neck; throat; head and neck; severed head; upper stem (flower); mountain ridge

glaber, glabra, glabrum
hairless, smooth

senior, senioris
older / elderly man, senior; (in Rome a man over 45)

fruo, frui, fructus sum
enjoy (proceeds / socially / sexually), profit by, delight in (w / ABL)

jugum, jugi
yoke; team, pair (of horses); ridge (mountain), summit, chain

cervix, cervicis
neck (sg / pl.), nape; severed neck / head; cervix, neck
(bladder / uterus / jar / land)

interdiû
in the daytime, by day

alligô, alligâre, alligâvî, alligâtus
bind / fetter (to); bandage; hinder, impede, detain; accuse;
implicate / involve in

collâris, collâris
collar, neckband; chain for the neck; collare,

collâris, collâris, collâre
of / pertaining to / belonging to the neck

circumdô, circumdâre, circumdêi, circumdâtus
surround; envelop, post / put / place / build around;
enclose; beset; pass around

commodum, commodi
convenience, advantage, benefit; interest, profit, yield;
wages, reward; gift

commodus a um; commodior ior ius; commodissimus -a -
um
suitable, convenient, obliging; opportune / timely;
favorable / lucky; advantageous; standard, full weight / size /
measure; desirable, agreeable; good (health / news)

emô, emere, êmî, emptus [= emtus]
buy; gain, acquire, obtain

moror, morârî, morâtus sum, -
delay; stay, stay behind; devote attention to

compensô, compensâre, compensâvî, compensâtus
balance / weigh, offset; get rid of; make good,
compensate; save / secure

calamitâs, calamitâtis
loss, damage, harm; misfortune / disaster; military defeat;
blight, crop failure

27. Lupus et Grûs.

os, ossis
bone

faux, faucis
pharynx (usu. pl.), gullet / throat / neck / jaws / maw;
narrow pass / shaft / strait; chas

inhaereô, inhaerêre, inhaesî, inhaesus
stick / hold fast / to, cling, adhere, fasten on; haunt, dwell
in; get teeth in

condûcô, condûcere, conduxi, conductus
draw / bring together, collect, assemble; unite / join; cause
to curdle / coagulate; employ, hire; rent; borrow; contract
for, undertake; farm the taxes

extrahô, extrahere, extraxi, extractus
drag out; prolong; rescue, extract; remove

mercês, mercêdis
pay, recompense, hire, salary, reward; rent, price; bribe

subrideô, subridêre, subrisi, subrisus
smile

infrendô, infrendere, -, -
gnash the teeth (usually in anger)

28. Agricola et Anguis.

extinguô, extinguere, extinxî, extinctus
put out, extinguish, quench: kill, destroy

frigor, ôris
cold

sinus, sinûs
curved or bent surface; bending, curve, fold; bosom, lap;
bay

foveô, fovêre, fovi, fatus
keep warm; favor, cherish, maintain, foster

subter
beneath, under; (= sub) rare

âla, âlae
wing; upper arm / foreleg / fin; armpit; squadron
(cavalry), flank, army's wing

lêtâlis, lêtâlis, lêtâle
deadly, fatal; lethal, mortal

vulnus, vulneris
wound

inflîgô, inflîgere, inflixi, inflictus
knock or dash (against); inflict, impose

29. Asinus et Equus.

praedicô, praedicere, praedixi, praedictus
say beforehand, warn; predict

praedicô, praedicâre, praedicâvî, praedicâtus
announce, proclaim; assert; praise, preach

molestus a um, molestior ior ius, molestissimus a um
annoying; troublesome; tiresome; (molestus esse --> to be
a worry / nuisance)

côpiôsê, côpiôsius, côpiôsissimê
eloquently / fully / at length; w / abundant provisions,
sumptuously / copiously / richly

palea, paleae
chaff, husk

praebeô, praebere, praebeui, praebitus
offer, present; surrender; allow

confossus a um; confossior ior ius; confossissimus a um
punctured, pierced; pierced through; full of holes

confodiô, confodere, confodi, confossus
stab / run through, wound fatally; pierce, harm; dig up /
turn over (land); trench

collâbor, collâbi, -, collapsus sum
collapse, fall down / in ruin; fall in swoon / exhaustion /
death; slip / slink (meet)

praesens, (gen.), praesentis
present; at hand; existing; prompt, in person; propitious

30. Agricola et Fîlii.

appropinquô, appropinquâre, appropinquâvî, appropinquâtus
approach (w / DAT or ad+ACC); come near to, draw near
/ nigh (space / time); be close

discordô, discordâre, discordâvî, discordâtus
be at variance, quarrel; be different

noscô, noscere, nôvî, nôtus
 get to know; learn, find out; recognize; examine, study, inspect; try (case)

singulus a um
 apiece (pl.); every; one at a time; one each, separate, single

fascis, fascis
 bundle, faggot; packet, parcel; rods with an ax > symbol of authority (pl.)

virga, virgae
 twig, switch, rod

virgula, virgulae
 little bough, twig; a rod, staff

afferô, afferre, attulî, allâtus
 bring to (word / food), carry, convey; report, allege, announce; produce, cause

frangô, frangere, frêgî, fractus
 break, shatter, crush; dishearten, subdue, weaken; move, discourage

31. Equus et Asinus.

onustus a um
 laden

sarcina, sarcinae
 pack, bundle, soldier's kit; baggage (pl.), belongings, chattles; load, burden

levô, levâre, levâvî, levâtus
 lift up; comfort; release, free from; lighten, lessen, relieve

prex, precis
 prayer, request

repudiô, repudiâre, repudiâvî, repudiâtus
 reject; repudiate; scorn

consûmô, consûmere, consumpsî, consumptus
 burn up, destroy / kill; put end to; reduce / wear away; annul; extinguish (right); devour / swallow up / consume / eat / use up / exhaust / expend; spend; squander / waste

corruô, corruere, corruî, -
 fall / break down, fall to ground / from height, collapse; be ruined, come to grief; topple (houses); subside (ground); rush / sweep together; overthrow

efflô, efflâre, efflâvî, efflâtus
 blow or breathe out; breathe one's last

agitô, agitâre, agitâvî, agitâtus
 stir / drive / shake / move about; revolve; live; control, ride; consider, pursue

insuper
 above, on top; in addition (to); over

dêtrahô, dêtrahere, dêtraxî, dêtractus
 drag down, pull away; take away; rob; draw off, remove; detract; lessen

dêplôrô, dêplôrâre, dêplôrâvî, dêplôrâtus
 weep, lament, mourn for, cry over; deplore; lose; give up for lost

contemnô, contemnere, contempsî, contemptus
 think little of; look down on, take poor view of; pay no

heed / disregard / slight; treat with / hold in contempt, scorn, disdain; despise; keep away from, avoid

comes, comitis
 comrade, companion, associate, partner; soldier / devotee / follower of another

32. Mulier et Ancillae.

texô, texere, texuî, textus
 weave; plait (together); construct with elaborate care

sustineô, sustinêre, sustinuî, sustentus
 support; check; put off; put up with; sustain; hold back

statuô, statuere, statuî, statûtus
 set up, establish, set, place, build; decide, think

diuturnus a um
 lasting, lasting long

dêterior, dêterior, dêterius
 lower, worse, poorer, meaner; less favorable; weaker; degenerate

incertus a um
 uncertain; unsure, inconstant, variable; doubtful

famula, famulae
 slave (female), maid, handmaiden, maid-servant; temple attendant

primâ nocte
 during the early night, in the first part of the night

33. Testûdô et Aquila.

magnopere
 greatly, exceedingly, with great endeavor; very much, particularly, especially

contrârius a um
 opposite, contrary, in contradiction; antithetical; opposed, hostile, adverse; incompatible; reversed, inverted; reciprocal, mutual; counterbalancing

nihilôminus
 never / none the less, notwithstanding, just the same; likewise, as well

instô, instâre, institî, -
 pursue, threaten; approach, press hard; be close to (with dative); stand in / on

obsecrô, obsecrâre, obsecrâvî, obsecrâtus
 entreat, appeal to, beseech, implore

volucer, volucris, volucre
 winged, flying; in rapid motion, fleet; transient, fleeting

ungula, unguiae
 hoof, talon, claw

sublîme
 high into the air, on high, up aloft; in a lofty position

sublîmis, sublîme; sublîmior ior ius; sublîmissimus a um
 high, lofty; eminent, exalted, elevated; raised on high; in high position

comminutus a um
 broken, shattered; smashed

comminuô, comminuerre, comminuî, comminûtus
 break / crumble into pieces, shatter; break up; crush, smash, pulverize; lessen

occoecô = occaecô, occaecâre, occaecâvî, occaecâtus
 blind; blot out the light of day, darken; obscure, bury, conceal; seal / stop up

respuô, respuere, respuî, -
 reject, spit, spew out; turn away, repel; reject, destain, spurn, refuse

cupiditâs, cupiditâtis
 enthusiasm / eagerness / passion; (carnal) desire; lust; greed / usury / fraud; ambition

exitium, exiti(î)
 destruction, ruin; death; mischief

ruô, ruere, ruî, rutilus
 destroy, ruin, overthrow; rush on, run; fall; charge (in + ACC); be ruined

34. Luscinia et Accipiter.
 êsuriô, êsurîre, êsurîvî, êsurîtus
 be hungry, hunger; want to eat, desire food; desire eagerly

impendeô, impendêre, -, -
 overhang, hang over; threaten; be imminent, impend; (w / DAT)

perdô, perdere, perdidî, perditus
 ruin, destroy; lose; waste

adeô
 to such a degree / pass / point; precisely, exactly; thus far; indeed, truly, even

pariô, parere, peperî, partus
 bear; beget, give birth to; produce; acquire, obtain, procure

convertô, convertere, convertî, conversus
 cause to turn / revolve, rotate; turn / wheel about; reverse; shift / transfer

avidus a um; avidior ior ius; avidissimus a um
 greedy, eager, ardent, desirous of; avaricious, insatiable; lustful, passionate

expleô, explêre, explêvî, explêtus
 fill out; fill, fill up, complete, finish; satisfy, satiate

vênor, vênârî, vênâtus sum
 hunt

sector, sectârî, sectâtus sum
 follow continually; pursue; pursue with punishment; hunt out; run after

35. Senex et Mors.
 lignum, lignî
 wood; firewood; timber; 'stump'

lignor, lignârî, lignâtus sum, -
 collect firewood

prôgredior, prôgredî, prôgressus sum
 gô, come forth, go forward, march forward; advance.
 proceed. make progress

aliquantum
 to some extent, in some degree, somewhat, slightly, a little

aliquantum, aliquantî
 certain / fair amount / number / degree; a considerable quantity; a part / bit

aliquantus a um
 a certain quantity / amount / number / size of; quite a quantity of; moderate

inopia, inopiae
 lack, need; poverty, destitution, dearth, want, scarcity

contemplâtus, contemplâtûs
 contemplation, pondering; consideration; observance; regard, respect

contemplor, contemplârî, contemplâtus sum
 observe / note / notice, gaze / look hard at, regard;
 contemplate / consider carefully

percunctor = percontor, percontârî, -, percontâtus sum
 inquire

vôtum, vôtî
 vow, pledge, religious undertaking / promise; prayer, wish; votive offering

paeniteô, paenitêre, paenituî, -
 displease, regret; repent, be sorry; me paenitet --> I am sorry

subeô, subîre, subîvî(î), subitus
 go / move / pass / sink / extend underneath / into; climb / come / go up, ascend; steal in on; place / be placed under / in support; come up w / aid; assume a form; undergo, endure

36. Inimîcî.
 vehô, vehere, vexî, vectus
 bear, carry, convey; pass, ride, sail

capitâlis, capitâle; capitâlior ior ius; capitâliissimus a um
 belonging to the head / life; deadly, mortal; dangerous; excellent, first-rate

capitâle, capitâlis
 capital crime / punishment (loss of life or civil rights); priestess headband

puppis, puppis
 stern; ship

orior, orîrî, ortus sum
 rise, arise; spring from, appear; be descended; begin, proceed, originate

submergô, submergere, submersî, submersus
 plunge under, submerge

gubernô, gubernâre, gubernâvî, gubernâtus
 steer, pilot, direct, manage, conduct, guide, control, govern

gubernâtor, gubernâtôris
 helmsman, pilot; one who directs / controls

prôra, prôrae
 prow

37. Hinnuleus et Cervus.
 hinnuleus, hinnuleî
 young roebuck, fawn

tantopere
 so much, so hard

quô pactô
 = how?

convertô, convertere, convertî, conversus
 cause to turn / revolve, rotate; turn / wheel about; reverse;
 shift / transfer; translate; modify, adapt; change / alter /
 transform; convert (to cash), pay over; turn backwards,
 recoil; retort; drive back, repulse; direct (course / attention);
 turn upside down / side-to-side; invert / transpose / convulse;
 turn over (soil) / dig
 formîdulôsus a um
 full of fear, fearful. producing fear, dreadful, terrible,
 terrific; experiencing fear, afraid, timid, timorous
 38. Hoedus et Lupus.
 haedus, haedî
 kid, young goat; two stars in constellation Auriga
 (Charioteer), "The Kid"
 caula, caulae
 railing (pl.), lattice barrier; holes, pores, apertures
 pecus, pecudis
 sheep; animal
 pecu, pecûs
 herd, flock; cattle, sheep; farm animals (pl.); pastures;
 money
 mactô, mactâre, mactâvî, mactâtus
 magnify, honor; sacrifice; slaughter, destroy
 praeclârus a um
 very clear; splendid; famous; bright, illustrious; noble,
 distinguished
 irrigô, irrigâre, irrigâvî, irrigâtus
 water, irrigate; inundate; wet, moisten; diffuse
 siccô, siccâre, siccâvî, siccâtus
 dry, drain; exhaust
 honestâs, honestâtis
 honor, integrity, honesty
 39. Corvus et Vulpês.
 câseum, câseî
 cheese; pressed curd; comic term of endearment
 alicunde
 from some place / somewhere, from some source or other
 subvolô, subvolâre, subvolâvî, subvolâtus
 fly upwards
 vulpêcula, vulpêculae
 fox (little)
 blandus a um; blandior ior ius; blandissimus a um
 flattering, coaxing; charming, pleasant; smooth, gentle;
 alluring, attractive
 adior, adorîrî, -, adortus sum
 assail, assault, rise against, attack; undertake, try;
 improperly influence
 pol
 by Pollux; truly; really
 inflô, inflâre, inflâvî, inflâtus
 blow into or upon; puff out
 penna, pennae
 feather, wing
 nitor, ôris, m. [niteo], brightness, splendor, lustre, sheen.

delâbor, delâbî, -, delapsus sum
 slip / fall / glide / fly / flow down; fall freely / out of
 control / prostrate; slip into; drop, descend; sink; fall / fail /
 lose strength; flow down; be carried downstream
 adulâtor, adulâtôris
 servile flatterer, sycophant
 blanditia, blanditiae
 flattery, caress, compliment; charm (pl.), flatteries,
 enticement, courtship
 40. Leô.
 juvenca, juvencae
 young cow, heifer; girl
 praestantia, praestantiae
 excellence, outstanding excellence, pre-eminence,
 superiority
 mêhercule
 by Hercules! assuredly, indeed
 arrogô, arrogâre, arrogâvî, arrogâtus
 ask, question; arrogate to one's self, claim, make undue
 claim; confer (upon); adopt (an adult) as one's son (esp. at
 his instance)
 vindicô, vindicâre, vindicâvî, vindicâtus
 claim, vindicate; punish, avenge
 êgregius, êgregia, êgregium
 singular; distinguished; exceptional; extraordinary;
 eminent; excellent
 41. Mûs et Rusticus.
 acervus, acervî
 mass / heap / pile / stack; treasure, stock; large quantity;
 cluster; funeral pile
 cârica, câricae
 kind of fig (Caria a country in south-west Asia Minor)
 morsus, morsûs
 bite, sting; anguish, pain; jaws; teeth
 pusillus a um
 very little, petty, insignificant
 pulsô, pulsâre, pulsâvî, pulsâtus
 beat; pulsate
 modo
 only, merely; just now / recently, lately; presently
 modo
 but, if only; but only
 42. Vultur et Aviculae.
 avicula, aviculae
 small bird
 instruô, instruere, instruxî, instructus
 construct, build; prepare, draw up; fit out; instruct, teach
 43. Rânae.
 laetor, laetârî, laetâtus sum
 be glad / joyful; rejoice
 prûdens, (gen.), prûdentis
 awâre, skilled; sensible, prudent; farseeing; experienced

aestus, aestûs agitation, passion, seething; raging, boiling; heat / fire; sea tide / spray / swell	grex, gregis flock, herd; crowd; company, crew; people / animals assembled; set / faction / class
excruciô, excruciare, excruciaâvî, excruciatûs torture; torment	impugnô, impugnâre, impugnâvî, impugnâtûs fight against, attack, assail
prôcreô, prôcreâre, prôcreaâvî, prôcreâtûs bring into existence, beget, procreate; produce, create	excubiae, -ârum watching (pl.); watch, guard
-, -, meminî, - remember (PERF form, PRES force); keep in mind, pay heed to; be sure; recall	dîlaniô, dilaniâre, dîlaniâvî, dîlaniâtûs tear to pieces
quantopere how greatly; in what degree	46. Puer mendax. mendax, (gen.), mendâcis lying, false; deceitful; counterfeit
lîberî, lîberôrum or lîberum children (pl.)	creber -bra -brum; crebrior ior ius; creberrimus a um thick / crowded / packed / close set; frequent / repeated, constant: numerous / abundant
44. Rânae et Jupiter sonitus, sonitûs noise, loud sound	crêbrô, crêbrius, crêberrimê frequently / repeatedly / often, one after another, time after time; thickly / densely
stultitia, stultitiae folly, stupidity	lûsus, lûsus play; game, sport; amusement; amorous sport
pereô, perîre, perîvi (îi), peritus die, pass away; be ruined, be destroyed; go to waste	ops, opis power, might; help; influence; (pl.) --> resources, wealth
trabês, trabis tree-trunk, beam, timber; ship	rusticus a um country, rural; plain, homely, rustic
lacus, lacûs lake, pond; tank, reservoir, trough	rusticus, rusticî peasant, farmer
hydrus, hydrî water-snake; snake; the constellation Hydra	aggredior, aggredî, aggressus sum approach, advance; attack, assail; undertake, seize (opportunity), attempt;
45: Lupî et Pastôrês. foedus, foederis treaty, agreement, contract; league	fingô, fingere, finxî, fictus mold; imagine; compose; suppose; form, shape, invent, contrive
trâdô, trâdere, trâdidî, trâditus hand over, surrender; deliver; bequeath; relate	frustror, frustrârî, frustrâtus sum disappoint, frustrate, deceive
callidus a um; callidior ior ius; callidissimus a um crafty, sly, cunning; wise, expert, skillful, clever, experienced, ingenious	rêvêrâ really, actually, in truth
pactus a um agreed upon, appointed	lûdô, lûdere, lûsî, lûsus play, mock, tease, trick
paciscô, paciscere, -, pactus make a bargain or agreement; agree, enter into a marriage contract; negotiate	irruô, irruere, irruî, - rush upon, dash in, attack, charge (at)
posterus a um; posterior ior ius; postrêmus a um coming after, following, next; COMPARATIVE next in order, latter; SUPERLATIVE last / hindmost	subveniô, subvenîre, subvênî, subventus come to help, assist; rescue
posterus, posterî descendants (pl.); posterity, coming generations; the future	grassor, grassârî, grassâtus sum march on, advance; roam in search of victims, prowl; proceed; run riot
impugnô, impugnâre, impugnâvî, impugnâtûs fight against, attack, assail	47. Corvus. alliciô, allicere, allexî, allectus draw gently to, entice, lure, induce (sleep), attract, win over, encourage
conditiô, conditiônis agreement / contract; terms, proposal / option; situation; (misread condicio); creating, making; thing made, work; marriage (contract); spouse; relation of lover; paramour; (misread condicio); seasoning / flavoring / spicing (of food / wine); method of preserving (food)	famêlicus a um; famêlicior ior ius; famêlicissimus a um famished, starved; hungry
	opîmus a um rich, fertile; abundant; fat, plump; (opima spolia --> spoils from a general)

dapis, dapis
sacrificial feast / meal; feast, banquet; food composing it;
food / meal of animals

48. Cornix et Columba.
grâtulor, grâtulârî, grâtulâtus sum, -
congratulate; rejoice, be glad; thank, give / render thanks

fecundus a um; fecundior ior ius; fecundissimus a um
fertile, fruitful; productive (of offspring), prolific;
abundant; imaginative

commemorô, commemorâre, commemorâvî, commemorâtus
recall (to self / other); keep in mind, remember; mention /
relate; place on record

comedô, comesse, comêdî, comêsus or comestus
eat up / away, chew up; finish eating; fret, chafe; consume
/ devour; waste / squander

luctus, luctûs
grief, sorrow, lamentation, mourning; cause of grief

49. Leô, Asinus et Vulpês.
partior, partîrî, -, partîtus sum
share, divide up, distribute

reservô, reservâre, reservâvî, reservâtus
reserve; spare; hold on to

particula, particulae
small part, little bit, particle, atom

amplus a um; amplior ior ius; amplissimus a um
great, large, spacious, wide, ample; distinguished,
important, honorable

50. Muscae.
musca, muscae
fly (insect); gadfly, bothersome person

mel, mellis
honey; sweetness; darling

effundô, effundere, effûdî, effûsus
pour / cast / send out / forth (excessively); throw down;
squander; shed; lavish

impedîtus a um
hindered, encumbered; difficult; (places) inaccessible,
obstructed

crûs, crûris
leg; shank; shin; main stem of shrub, stock; upright
support of a bridge

-, vicis
turn, change, succession; exchange, interchange,
repayment; plight, lot

pelliciô, pellicere, pellexî, pellectus
allure, entice, coax, wheedle

51. Cancer.
jêjûnus a um; jêjûnior ior ius; jêjûnissimus a um
fasting, abstinent, hungry; dry, barren, unproductive;
scanty, meager

nae
verily, truly

plectô, plectere, plexî, plectus
plait, twine

plectô, plectere, -, -
buffet, beat; punish

blandus a um; blandior ior ius; blandissimus -a -um
flattering, coaxing; charming, pleasant; smooth, gentle;
alluring, attractive

perfidus a um
faithless, treacherous, false, deceitful

jûre
by right, rightly, with justice; justly, deservedly

praefiniô, praefinîre, praefinîvî, praefinîtus
fix the range of; determine

praetereô, praeterîre, praeterivî (îi), praeteritus
pass by, go by; disregard, omit; surpass

52. Culex et Taurus.
culex, culicis
gnat, midge, similar insect; (poem by Virgil); moving
spots before eyes (pl.); plant (unidentified)

molês, molis
mass (huge); bulk; monster; massive structure; difficulty,
trouble, danger

illicô
immediately; on the spot, in that very place

consîdô, consîdere, consêdî, consessus
sit down / be seated; hold sessions, sit (judge), try; alight;
subside / sink (in)